

APPENDIX 1: BOTSWANA COMMUNITY SURVEY

Physicians for Human Rights
Botswana Community Survey
11.25.04



1. Survey # _____ (1-75) ID
- 2a. Date of interview ____ - ____ - 2004 DATE
- 2b. Interviewer code _____ (1, 2, 3,...) ICD
- 3a. District code _____ DC
- 3b Enumeration area code _____ EAC
- 3c. Locality code ____ LOC
4. Participation Outcome: [Circle ONE]
Survey Complete _____ 1 OUTC
Not Available (2 visits) ____ 2
Refusal _____ 3a=Lack Time; 3b=Fear Reprisal; 3c=Opposed to Study; 3d=Other _____
Unable to Complete ____ 4a=Interrupted; 4b=Emotional; 4c=Safety; 4d= Lack of Privacy; 4e=Other _____

INTRODUCE YOURSELF

Was this household interviewed for BAIS II (Botswana AIDS Impact Survey)? **IF YES, GO TO NEXT HOUSE.**

I am working with a non-governmental organization called Physicians for Human Rights (PHR) and the University of Botswana. PHR is an organization that promotes the health and human rights of all people. We are conducting a health survey of as many women and men as possible and would like to speak to one member of this household. The person we select to interview must be between 18 and 49 years-old, speak Setswana or English, and be a resident of Botswana. With your permission, I would like to know how many people like that live in this household; then using a statistics table I will randomly select one member of your household and interview them in private.

LIST HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND CHOOSE PARTICIPANT

READ CONSENT FORM

5. Consent provided [Circle ONE]:
No _____ 0 CNST
Yes _____ 1

PARTICIPANT CHARACTERISTICS

- 6a. Sex [Circle ONE]
Male _____ 0 GEN
Female _____ 1

- 6b. I will begin by asking you for some information about yourself. What month and year were you born? _____
_____(month/year) AGEN

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6c. *Are you currently married or living with a man/woman with whom you have a sexual relationship?* [Circle ONE]

- Currently married, living with spouse _____ 1 MRST
- Currently married, living with other sexual partner _____ 2
- Currently married, not living with spouse or any other sexual partner _____ 3
- Not married, living with sexual partner _____ 4
- Not married, living with non-sexual partner _____ 5
- Not married, not living with sexual partner _____ 6
- NR _____ 99

7. *How many children or other people depend on you for support?* _____ (number) NDEP

8. *What is the highest year you completed in school?*

- Not finished primary _____ 1 SCHL
- Finished primary _____ 2
- Junior certificate _____ 3
- High school (form 5) _____ 4
- Post-secondary diploma _____ 5
- Tertiary _____ 6

9. *What is your main occupation?* [Circle ONE]

- Professional, non-health worker ___ 1 OCUP
- Professional, health worker _____ 2
- Clerical or office worker _____ 3
- Entrepreneur (public or private) ___ 4
- Military/Police/Prison _____ 5
- Security Guard _____ 6
- Mining _____ 7
- Farming for Employer _____ 8
- Housewife _____ 9
- Cleaning Staff (non-domestic) ___ 10
- Domestic Work _____ 11
- Construction _____ 12
- Street Vendor _____ 13
- Subsistence Farming for Self ___ 14
- Retired _____ 15
- Student _____ 16
- Unemployed _____ 17
- Other (Specify) _____ 18

10. *What is your average monthly household income (total wages/income earned by all living with you)?* (Show List) HINC

- <400 Pula _____ 1
- P400-P1,000 _____ 2
- >P1,000-P5,000 _____ 3
- >P5,000-P10,000 _____ 4
- >P10,000-P20,000 _____ 5
- >P20,000-P30,000 _____ 6
- >P30,000 _____ 7

11. *In the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, have you had problems getting enough food to eat?* [Circle ONE]

- No _____ 0 FOOD
- Yes _____ 1
- DK _____ 88
- NR _____ 99

12a. *During a typical week, how many days a week do you consume alcohol?* _____ (#days/week) ALDA

12b. *On the days that you drink alcohol, how many drinks do you usually have?* _____ (#drinks/drinking day) ALDR

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12c. During a typical week, how often do you feel drunk? _____ (#times/drunken/week) ALDK

13. How would you describe your overall health? [Circle ONE]

Very Good/Excellent _____ 1 HSTAT
 Good _____ 2
 Fair _____ 3
 Poor _____ 4
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

KNOWLEDGE REGARDING HIV/AIDS

14. I will now ask you some questions about what you know about HIV and AIDS. Based on what **you** know about AIDS, do **you** think that a person can get HIV or AIDS from any of the following? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 14a-14j] TRANS

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Having sexual intercourse without a condom (For the purpose of this survey, sexual intercourse is defined as vaginal or anal sex)	1	0	88	99
b. Using public toilets	1	0	88	99
c. Receiving a blood transfusion	1	0	88	99
d. Sharing used needles or instruments	1	0	88	99
e. Sharing meals with an HIV-positive person	1	0	88	99
f. During childbirth from mother to baby	1	0	88	99
g. During breastfeeding from mother to baby	1	0	88	99
h. Getting bitten by a mosquito	1	0	88	99
i. Shaking hands	1	0	88	99
j. Kissing	1	0	88	99

15. Based on what you know of HIV and AIDS, which of the following do **you** think can help prevent someone from becoming infected with HIV/AIDS? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 15a-15e] PREV

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Using a condom correctly every time you have sex	1	0	88	99
b. Using traditional medicine	1	0	88	99
c. Being faithful with one uninfected partner	1	0	88	99
d. Praying	1	0	88	99
e. Not having sex at all	1	0	88	99

TESTING AVAILABILITY

16. Do **you** have access to HIV testing (VCT or 'Tebelopele')? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 ACCT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

17. Is it possible in **your** village for someone to get a confidential test to find out if they are infected with HIV? By confidential, I mean that no one will know the test result, except you and your doctor, if you don't want them to know? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 CNFT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

TREATMENT AVAILABILITY

18. Is treatment for AIDS, known as Antiretroviral (ARV) therapy, available in or near **your** village? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 AVAIL
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

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19. *If you had HIV or AIDS, would ARVs be available to you?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 AVAILY
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

20. *Do you think there is less discrimination (bad treatment) of people with HIV/AIDS since ARVs became available in Botswana?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 STIGT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

HIV TESTING

21. *I will now ask you some questions about HIV testing. I will **not** ask you to tell me your HIV status. If you were HIV positive, would you tell your sexual partner(s) your status?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 TELLP
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

22. *If you were to test positive for HIV and told others your status, do you think any of the following may happen to you?* [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 22a-22j] FEARS

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Break-up of your marriage or relationship	1	0	88	99
b. Physical abuse by your spouse/partner(s)	1	0	88	99
c. You would lose your job	1	0	88	99
d. You would be treated badly at work or school	1	0	88	99
e. Loss of your friends	1	0	88	99
f. Disowned from or neglected by your family	1	0	88	99
g. Treated badly by health professionals	1	0	88	99
h. Your community(village) would treat you like a social outcast	1	0	88	99
i. Your family would not care for you if you became sick	1	0	88	99
j. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

23. *If your spouse or one of your partner(s) was HIV-positive, how would you react to their status? Please let me know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.* [READ ALL: Circle AGREE or DISAGREE for 23a-23h] REACT

Statement	Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
a. You would get a test immediately	1	0	88	99
b. You would kick your spouse/partner out of the home	1	0	88	99
c. You would assume that your spouse/partner was having sex with other people	1	0	88	99
d. You would be grateful that he/she had told you	1	0	88	99
e. You may try to hit or hurt your spouse/partner	1	0	88	99
f. You would use condoms always if you continued to stay with him/her	1	0	88	99
g. You would not have sex anymore with your spouse/partner	1	0	88	99
h. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

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ROUTINE TESTING

24a. Have you ever heard of routine testing? Routine testing is a new approach to HIV testing announced in January 2004. It means that almost everyone who visits a health clinic or hospital will get a number of tests, including an HIV test, unless they say no to it. [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 OPT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

24b. Now that you know what routine testing means, how much are **you** in favor of routine testing? [Circle ONE]

Extremely _____ 1 OPT1
 Very much _____ 2
 Somewhat _____ 3
 Not really _____ 4
 Not at all _____ 5
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

25. We want to ask your opinion of routine testing. I will read you statements, let me know whether you agree or disagree. [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 25a-25f] OPTR

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Routine testing results in less discrimination (bad treatment) of people who are HIV-positive	1	0	88	99
b. Routine testing makes it easier for people to get tested	1	0	88	99
c. Routine testing makes it harder for people to get tested	1	0	88	99
d. Routine testing leads to more violence against women	1	0	88	99
e. Routine testing leads to less violence against women	1	0	88	99
f. Routine testing helps people get access to ARV treatment	1	0	88	99
g. Routine testing will cause people to avoid seeing the doctor or nurse for fear of being tested	1	0	88	99

26. Have you ever been tested for HIV? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 [GO TO 27] TEST
 Yes _____ 1 [GO TO 32]
 DK _____ 88 [GO TO 27]
 NR _____ 99 [GO TO 27]

FOR PEOPLE NOT TESTED

27. People have different beliefs about their risks for getting HIV. In your opinion, how would you rate your chances of becoming infected with HIV? [Circle ONE]

No risk _____ 1 RISK
 Low risk _____ 2
 Average risk _____ 3
 High risk _____ 4
 100% chance _____ 5
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

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28. Which of following prevented you from getting tested? I will read some statements, let me know if you agree or disagree. [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 28a-28q] **ROLE**

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. You were afraid to know if you are HIV- positive	1	0	88	99
b. You were ashamed to be seen at the testing site and believe that it will cause others to treat you badly (stigma)	1	0	88	99
c. Your spouse/partner(s) did not allow you	1	0	88	99
d. You were worried that your spouse/partner(s) would hit you or hurt you if he/she found out you were positive	1	0	88	99
e. You had no reason to believe that you were infected	1	0	88	99
f. You were worried that other people would be told your test results without your permission	1	0	88	99
g. There was no testing available close to where you live or work	1	0	88	99
h. You moved around so often, it was difficult to get tested	1	0	88	99
i. You knew that testing positive for HIV would force you to stop some of your sexual practices	1	0	88	99
j. Other people advised you not to get tested	1	0	88	99
k. Because health care providers would treat you badly if you were HIV-positive	1	0	88	99
l. You did not have access to good quality clinics	1	0	88	99
m. Because you did not trust that the HIV test would give the correct result	1	0	88	99
n. You thought that there is no treatment for HIV that would be available to you so there would be no point in having a test.	1	0	88	99
o. You were more worried about lack of food than about getting tested	1	0	88	99
p. You were worried that you would not have social supports	1	0	88	99
q. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

29. What was the most important reason that made you not get tested? _____ (# from 28a-28q; if OTHER, record response in English (specify) _____) **PREVI**

30. Do you intend to get tested for HIV within the **NEXT SIX MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 PLAN
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

31a. Which of the following would help convince **YOU** to get tested? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 31a-31m] **CONV**

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. If you were tested together with your spouse or main partner	1	0	88	99
b. If you had more trust in your doctor	1	0	88	99
c. If you knew that no one would find out your test results without your permission	1	0	88	99
d. If there was better counseling at the testing sites	1	0	88	99
e. If your spouse/partner would support your decision to get tested	1	0	88	99
f. If you knew that you could get treatment for HIV/AIDS (ARVs)	1	0	88	99
g. If health care providers would treat you well if you were HIV-positive	1	0	88	99
h. If there were better health care facilities near you	1	0	88	99
i. If you could be tested and get the test results on the same day	1	0	88	99
j. If there were testing sites closer to your home or work	1	0	88	99
k. If there were a National HIV Testing week when leaders in society such as politicians, clergy, chiefs, celebrities and sports stars would get tested	1	0	88	99
l. If you had enough food to eat it would be easier for you to think about getting tested	1	0	88	99
m. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

31n. What is the most important thing that would convince you to get tested? _____ (# from 31a-31m; if OTHER, record response in English (specify) _____) **CONVM [NOW GO TO 36]**

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FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN TESTED

32a. *Were you ever tested as part of routine testing?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 PLAN
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

For people who were tested more than once, responses for 32b-35 refer to the MOST RECENT time they were tested.

32b. *The following questions on HIV testing refer only to the MOST RECENT time you were tested. When were you last tested for HIV?* _____ (month/year) LASTT

32c. *Where were you tested?* [Circle ONE]

Public Hospital _____ 1 WHERE
 Private Hospital _____ 2
 TB Clinic _____ 3
 Pre-natal Clinic _____ 4
 Other Clinic _____ 5
 NGO _____ 6
 Private Laboratory _____ 7
 VCT Center _____ 8
 Other (specify) _____ 9
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

32d. *Did you make the decision to get the HIV test?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 WILL T
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

32e. *Did you feel you could say no to getting the HIV test?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 REFUS
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

32f. *Did others treat you badly because you got tested?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 DISCT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

32g. *Do you regret getting tested?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 REGR
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

32h. *Did you find out the results of your test?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 REST
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

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32i. Did anybody find out your HIV test results from the testing center or your doctor without your permission? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 PERMI
Yes _____ 1
DK _____ 88
NR _____ 99

32j. Did your partner know you were tested?

No _____ 0 PKTS [GO TO 32l]
Yes _____ 1 [GO TO 32k]
No partner _____ 2 [GO TO 32l]
DK _____ 88 [GO TO 32l]
NR _____ 99 [GO TO 32l]

32k. Did your partner hit you, kick you, hurt you in anyway, or threaten you because you were tested? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 TESTV
Yes _____ 1
DK _____ 88
NR _____ 99

32l. Did your experience with HIV testing lead you to encourage others to get tested? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 CONVT
Yes _____ 1
DK _____ 88
NR _____ 99

PRE TEST COUNSELING

33a. Did you receive counseling **before** being tested for HIV? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 COUNB
Yes _____ 1
DK _____ 88
NR _____ 99

POST-TEST COUNSELING

33b. Did you receive counseling **after** the HIV test? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 COUNA
Yes _____ 1
Did not go back for results _____ 2
DK _____ 88
NR _____ 99

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34. What made **you** decide to have an HIV test? (READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 34a-34r) FACTT

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. You did not decide, the test was done without your consent [if YES, GO TO 36]	1	0	88	99
b. The doctor/nurse recommended it to you	1	0	88	99
c. You knew that treatment (ARVs) was available	1	0	88	99
d. You were sick	1	0	88	99
e. You knew that the test result would be confidential (that no one would find out the test result if you did not want them to know)	1	0	88	99
f. Your partner, family or friends advised you to have a test	1	0	88	99
g. TV or radio messages	1	0	88	99
h. People at church advised you to have a test	1	0	88	99
i. It was necessary for your job	1	0	88	99
j. It was necessary to donate blood	1	0	88	99
k. The prenatal (PMTCT) program advised you or your partner to have a test	1	0	88	99
l. It was required for military service	1	0	88	99
m. You were worried about a sexual contact	1	0	88	99
n. You heard that you can take the test and get the results in the same day	1	0	88	99
o. It was necessary to apply for health insurance or life insurance	1	0	88	99
p. You were encouraged and supported by someone who had been tested	1	0	88	99
q. Chiefs, religious leaders or political leaders got tested and this convinced you	1	0	88	99
r. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

35. What was the most important reason that you got tested? _____ (# from 34b-34r; if OTHER, record response in English (specify) _____) FACTT

STIGMA AND ATTITUDES TOWARDS PLWA

36a. I will now ask you some questions about people living with HIV or AIDS. Would you be willing to share a meal with a person you believed had HIV or AIDS? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 SHAR
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

36b. If a relative of yours became ill with HIV/ AIDS, would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 RELM
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

36c. If a student has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue attending school? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 SCHLS
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

36d. If a teacher has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue teaching in school? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 SCHLT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

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36e. *If you believed a shopkeeper or food seller had the AIDS virus, would you buy food from him or her?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 SHOP
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

36f. *If a member of your family became ill with HIV/AIDS, would you want it to remain secret?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 FSEC
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

37. *Do you think that people with HIV/AIDS should have the same rights as people who do not have the disease?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 RGHT
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

HEALTH CARE EXPERIENCES

38a. *I will now ask you about your use of health care services. Where do you get most of your health care?* [Circle ONE]

Public clinic _____ 1 HEALT
 Private clinic _____ 2
 Hospital _____ 3
 Traditional healer _____ 4
 Other (specify): _____ 5

38b. *How often in the PAST 12 MONTHS did you see a medical doctor?* [Circle ONE]

Never _____ 1 OFTEN
 1-2 times _____ 2
 3-4 times _____ 3
 More than 4 times _____ 4

38c. *Do you have access to good quality medical services?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 ACCS
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

39. *Have you experienced any of the following from a doctor or nurse over the PAST 12 MONTHS?* [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 39a-39e] HPABS

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Denial of care or treatment	1	0	88	99
b. Denial of admission to a hospital	1	0	88	99
c. Verbal mistreatment or insults	1	0	88	99
d. Usually treated with respect and dignity	1	0	88	99
e. Other mistreatment (specify)	1	0	88	99

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SEXUAL PRACTICES

As you may know, a person may get the AIDS virus through sexual activity. To help prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS, we need to know more about the different types of sexual practices people engage in. Some of these questions need to be rather detailed and personal. Since this survey is confidential, no one will know your answers. I would appreciate your cooperation and honesty in answering these questions.

40. Have you **EVER** had sexual intercourse? For the purpose of this survey, sexual intercourse is defined as vaginal or anal sex with either a man or a woman. [Circle ONE]

No	_____	0 [GO TO 44, THEN TO 48] EVER
Yes	_____	1 [FOR ALL OTHER, GO TO 41]
DK	_____	88
NR	_____	99

41. In your lifetime, have you ever been forced to have sex when you did not want to? [Circle ONE]

No	_____	0 FFSX
Yes	_____	1
DK	_____	88
NR	_____	99

42. The number of sexual partners people have had differs a lot from person to person. Some people report having had one sexual partner, some two partners, and others many partners. How many sexual partners have you had in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

None	_____	1 [GO TO 44, THEN TO 48] NUMB
One	_____	2 [FOR ALL OTHER, GO TO 43]
Two	_____	3
Three	_____	4
Other (specify)	_____	5

43. How many sexual partners have you had in the **LAST MONTH**? [Circle ONE]

None	_____	1 [GO TO 44] NUMBLM
One	_____	2 [FOR ALL OTHER, GO TO 45a]
Two	_____	3
Three	_____	4
Other (specify)	_____	5

44. Do you practice abstinence as a way to prevent yourself or others from becoming infected with HIV/AIDS? [Circle ONE]

No	_____	0 ABST
Yes	_____	1
DK	_____	88
NR	_____	99

FOR SEXUALLY ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS ONLY

45a. Who generally decides when you have sex? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

You	_____	1 DCES
You and your partner(s) equally	_____	2
Your partner(s)	_____	3
DK	_____	88
NR	_____	99

45b. Thinking about all the times you had sex in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex? [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

Very infrequently or never	_____	1 ALCS
Less than half of the time	_____	2
More than half of the time	_____	3
Very frequently or always	_____	4
DK	_____	88
NR	_____	99

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45c. *Have you had sex with a commercial sex worker during the PAST 12 MONTHS?* [Circle ONE] COMSX

No _____ 0
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45d. *During the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you given another person money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 PAID
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45e. *During the PAST 12 MONTHS, has another person given you money, food, or other resources in exchange for sex?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 EXCH
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45f. *Were you forced to have sex against your will over the PAST 12 MONTHS?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45g. *Did you have sex with others when they did not want to over the PAST 12 MONTHS?* [Circle ONE] FOSEX

No _____ 0
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45h. *To the best of your knowledge, have your sexual partners had sex with anyone else besides you over the PAST 12 MONTHS?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 PMONO
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45i. *In the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you had a sexual relationship with someone 10 or more years older than you?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 INTGN
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45j. *In the PAST 12 MONTHS have you had a sexual relationship with someone 10 or more years younger than you?* [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 INTGN1
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

45k. *We need to ask you about the sex of your sexual partner because some sexual practices can contribute to the spread of HIV. The sex of your sexual partners over the PAST 12 MONTHS includes:* [READ ALL: Circle ONE]

Men Only _____ 1 SEX
 Women Only _____ 2
 Usually Men _____ 3
 Usually Women _____ 4
 Both men and women _____ 5
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

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REGARDING CONDOM USE

46a. Now I will ask you about condom use. Have you and your spouse/primary partner discussed condom use? (For the purpose of this survey, primary partner means your partner in an exclusive sexual relationship or the person who is most often your sexual partner.) [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 CONDD
 Yes _____ 1
 No Partner _____ 2
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

46b. Thinking about all of the times you had sex over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use a condom? [Circle ONE]

All sexual encounters _____ 1 CONDT
 Most sexual encounters _____ 2
 Half of sexual encounters _____ 3
 A few sexual encounters _____ 4
 Never _____ 5 [GO TO 46d]
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

46c. In your sexual encounters, who typically decides whether you use a condom? [Circle ONE]

You only _____ 1 DECI
 Mostly you _____ 2
 You and your partner(s) equally _____ 3
 Mostly partner(s) _____ 4
 Partner(s) only _____ 5
 Other (please specify) _____ 6

46d. Have you or your sexual partner(s) used the female condom? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 FCND
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

46e. How many times did you have sex **without** a condom over the **PAST MONTH** with someone who is **not** your spouse or primary partner? _____ (WRITE IN number of times) UNPRO

46f. Was there anytime that you did **not** use a condom over the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 [GO TO 48] NCOND
 Yes _____ 1 [GO TO 47]
 DK _____ 88 [GO TO 48]
 NR _____ 99 [GO TO 48]

47. Why do you **not** use a condom with each sexual encounter? [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 47a-47k] CONDW

Statement	Yes	No	DK	NR
a. Condoms are inconvenient to use	1	0	88	99
b. It decreases sexual pleasure	1	0	88	99
c. Your spouse/partner(s) does not want to	1	0	88	99
d. You have no control over whether your spouse/ partner(s) uses a condom	1	0	88	99
e. You or your spouse/partner(s) are trying to get pregnant	1	0	88	99
f. You cannot afford condoms	1	0	88	99
g. Condoms are not available in your area	1	0	88	99
h. You do not know how to use a condom	1	0	88	99
i. Condoms do not prevent HIV/AIDS	1	0	88	99
j. You use other birth control methods	1	0	88	99
k. Other (please specify)	1	0	88	99

Appendix 1

FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS

48a. If your partner wants to use a condom, do you think this means that they are having sex with other people? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 CONDS
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

48b. If your partner wants to use a condom, do you think this means that they don't trust you? [Circle ONE]

No _____ 0 COND T
 Yes _____ 1
 DK _____ 88
 NR _____ 99

GENDER ROLES

49. I will now read you some statements about your beliefs about the different roles of men and women in society. Please let me know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ ALL: Circle AGREE or DISAGREE for 49a-49o]

GEND

Statement	Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
a. It is OK for men to have more than one partner at one time	1	0	88	99
b. It is OK for women to have more than one partner at one time	1	0	88	99
c. A women must prove her fertility before she can marry	1	0	88	99
d. A woman should remain a virgin until she marries	1	0	88	99
e. A man should remain a virgin until he marries	1	0	88	99
f. A man must prove his fertility before he can marry	1	0	88	99
g. It is a wife's duty to have sex with her husband even if she does not want to	1	0	88	99
h. It is more important for a woman to respect her spouse/partner than it is for a man to respect his spouse/partner	1	0	88	99
i. A man may beat his spouse/partner if she disobeys him	1	0	88	99
j. A man may beat his spouse/partner if he believes she is having sex with other men	1	0	88	99
k. Women should be legally entitled to inherit their husband's property/estate	1	0	88	99
l. Women should have the same legal rights as men	1	0	88	99
m. You support the practice of men paying a bride price in order to marry a woman	1	0	88	99
n. It is more important that boys get an education than that girls do	1	0	88	99
o. It is more important for women to get HIV tested than for men to get tested	1	0	88	99

50. Women get HIV more often than men do in Botswana. Why do you think this is? I will read you a number of reasons and please let me know if you agree or disagree with each one. [READ ALL: Circle YES or NO for 50a-50o] VULNW

Statement	Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
a. Women cannot say no to sex	1	0	88	99
b. Men refuse to use a condom	1	0	88	99
c. Women do not have enough power within relationships with their partner	1	0	88	99
d. Women cannot insist on using condoms if their partner does not want to	1	0	88	99
e. Domestic violence/rape	1	0	88	99
f. Relationships between young women and older men are common	1	0	88	99
g. Women have multiple sexual partners	1	0	88	99
h. Men have multiple partners and put women at risk	1	0	88	99
i. Women exchange sex for food, money or other resources	1	0	88	99
j. Women do not have equal rights to men	1	0	88	99
k. Women are valued less than men in society	1	0	88	99
l. Women are dependent upon men economically	1	0	88	99
m. Men drink too much alcohol which makes them act irresponsibly	1	0	88	99
n. Women drink too much alcohol which makes them act irresponsibly	1	0	88	99
o. Other (specify)	1	0	88	99

Appendix 1

51. *What is the most important reason that women are at high risk for HIV?* _____ (# from 50a-50o; if OTHER, record response in English (specify) _____) VULWO

52. *What is the most important reason that men are at high risk for HIV?* _____ (# from 50a-50o; if OTHER, record response in English (specify) _____) VULMN

HIV/AIDS IN BOTSWANA

53. *Now I will ask you about what more can be done about HIV/AIDS in Botswana. In your opinion, what could be done to help more people get **treatment** (ARVs) for HIV/AIDS in Botswana?* [DO NOT READ: CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY] MRTX

- Improving education about treatment _____ 1
- Encouraging more people to get tested _____ 2
- Increasing confidentiality at treatment centers _____ 3
- Decreasing time delays at the treatment centers _____ 4
- Providing assistance with food _____ 5
- If doctors/nurses would treat people with HIV better _____ 6
- If people had access to better clinics and hospitals _____ 7
- If there were more HIV/AIDS support groups _____ 8
- Other (specify) _____ 9

54. *Have political leaders done enough to address the problem of HIV/AIDS in Botswana?* [Circle ONE]

- No _____ 0 LEADP
- Yes _____ 1
- DK _____ 88
- NR _____ 99

55. *Has your village chief done enough to address the problem of HIV/AIDS?* [Circle ONE]

- No _____ 0 LEADC
- Yes _____ 1
- NA (no chief) _____ 2
- DK _____ 88
- NR _____ 99

56. *Have your church leaders done enough to address the problem of HIV/AIDS?* [Circle ONE]

- No _____ 0 LEADR
- Yes _____ 1
- NA (no church leaders) _____ 2
- DK _____ 88
- NR _____ 99

Appendix 1

ASSESSMENT FOR MAJOR DEPRESSION: Hopkin’s Symptom Check-List for Depression

57. The following are symptoms or problems that people sometimes have. Please let us know the extent to which each of the following symptoms has bothered you or distressed you in the **LAST WEEK**, including today. [READ ALL: Select ONE ANSWER from options 1 to 4 for questions 57a-57o] DEPR

Statement	Not at all	A little	Quite a bit	Extremely	NR
a. Feeling low in energy, slowed down	1	2	3	4	99
b. Blaming yourself for things	1	2	3	4	99
c. Crying easily	1	2	3	4	99
d. Loss of sexual interest or pleasure	1	2	3	4	99
e. Poor appetite	1	2	3	4	99
f. Difficulty falling asleep, staying asleep	1	2	3	4	99
g. Feeling hopeless about the future	1	2	3	4	99
h. Feeling down or blue	1	2	3	4	99
i. Feeling lonely	1	2	3	4	99
j. Thoughts of ending your life	1	2	3	4	99
k. Feelings of being trapped or caught	1	2	3	4	99
l. Worry too much about things	1	2	3	4	99
m. Feeling no interest in things	1	2	3	4	99
n. Feeling everything is an effort	1	2	3	4	99
o. Feeling worthless	1	2	3	4	99

IF you circled 2-4 for 57j, GO TO 58; if not, GO TO 60.

58. Based on your response, I am concerned about your safety. I would like you to speak with one of the doctors or nurses working on this study because they may be able to help you. While you are free to refuse, I want you to know that the doctor or nurse will not tell anyone else anything that you tell them without your permission. This health worker would like to help make sure that you are safe and that you know where to go to get help. Would you like to speak with a health worker?

- No _____ 0 [GO TO 59] SUICP
- Yes _____ 1 [GO TO 60]
- DK _____ 88 [GO TO 59]
- NR _____ 99 [GO TO 59]

59. I would like to provide you with some information on nearby hospitals or clinics that can help people who have thoughts about hurting themselves. Can I give you some information on where you can get help?

- No _____ 0 SUICI
- Yes _____ 1
- DK _____ 88
- NR _____ 99

60. If you would like any information on the availability of HIV testing in your community please let me know. Would you like some information?

- No _____ 0 INFO
- Yes, information provided _____ 1

61. If you would like information on how to prevent HIV transmission or on treatment for AIDS, I have a pamphlet with some information for you. Would you like a pamphlet?

- No _____ 0
- Yes, information provided _____ 1 INFOP

FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS

62. In Botswana, people sometimes don't feel safe at home because they experience domestic violence. Domestic violence means that their partners hurt them (hit or kick them), threaten them or force them to have sex when they don't want to. As part of our study, we would like to let you know who to contact if you or someone that you know does not feel safe at home. These organizations are here to protect people who are being hurt. We also want you to know that in Botswana every citizen has the right to report domestic violence to the police. Would you like information on how you can contact these organizations?

- No _____ 0 FORCI
- Yes, information provided _____ 1